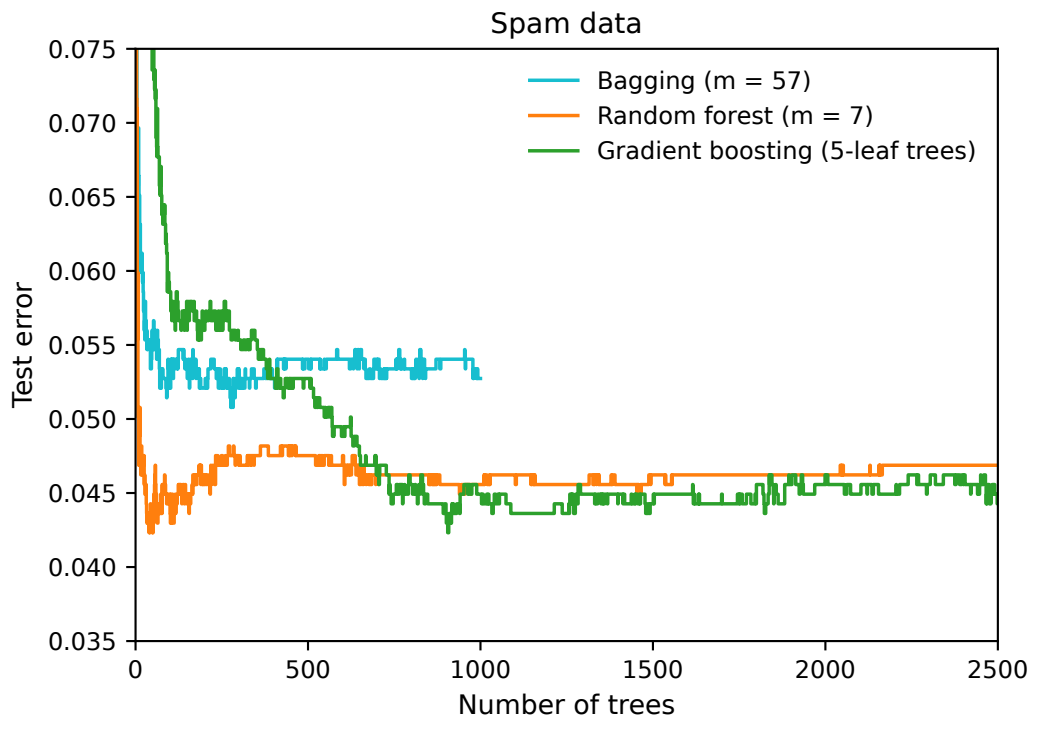

Spam data
Bagging (m = 57)
Random forest (m = 7)
Gradient boosting (5-leaf trees)
Test error
Number of trees
0.075
0.070
0.065
0.060
0.055
0.050
0.045
0.040
0.035
0
500
1000
1500
2000
2500