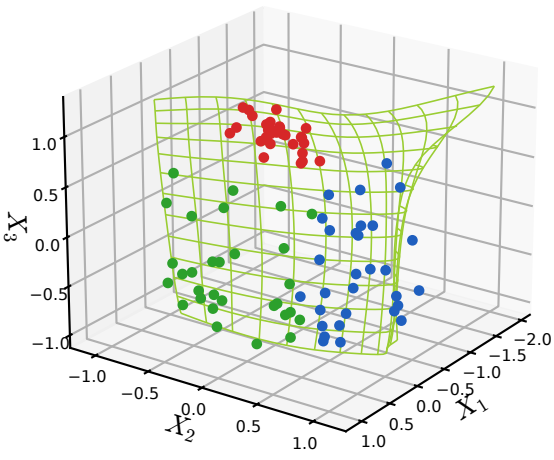
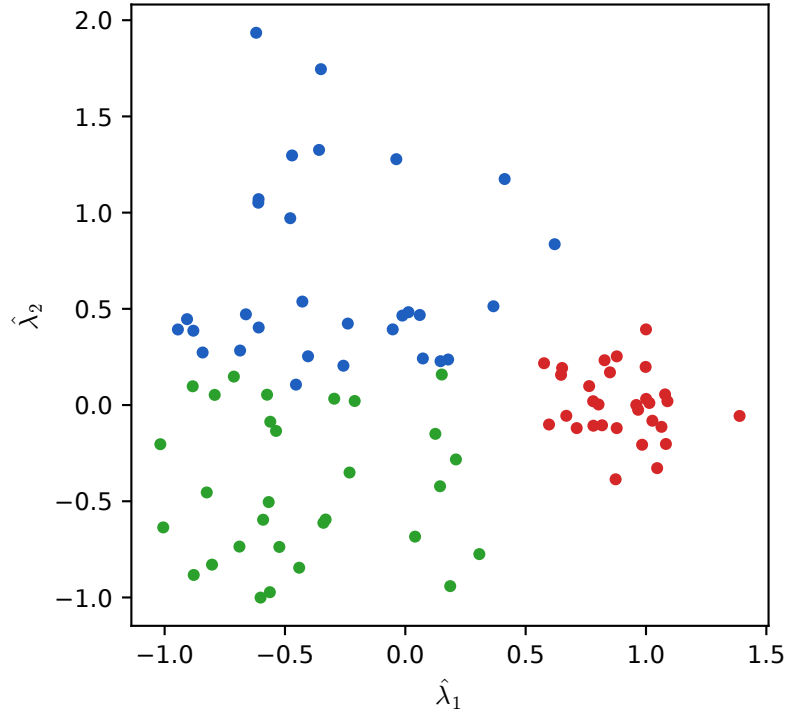

1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
X_3
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
X_2
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−1.5
−2.0
X_1


2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
$\hat{\lambda}_2$
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
$\hat{\lambda}_1$