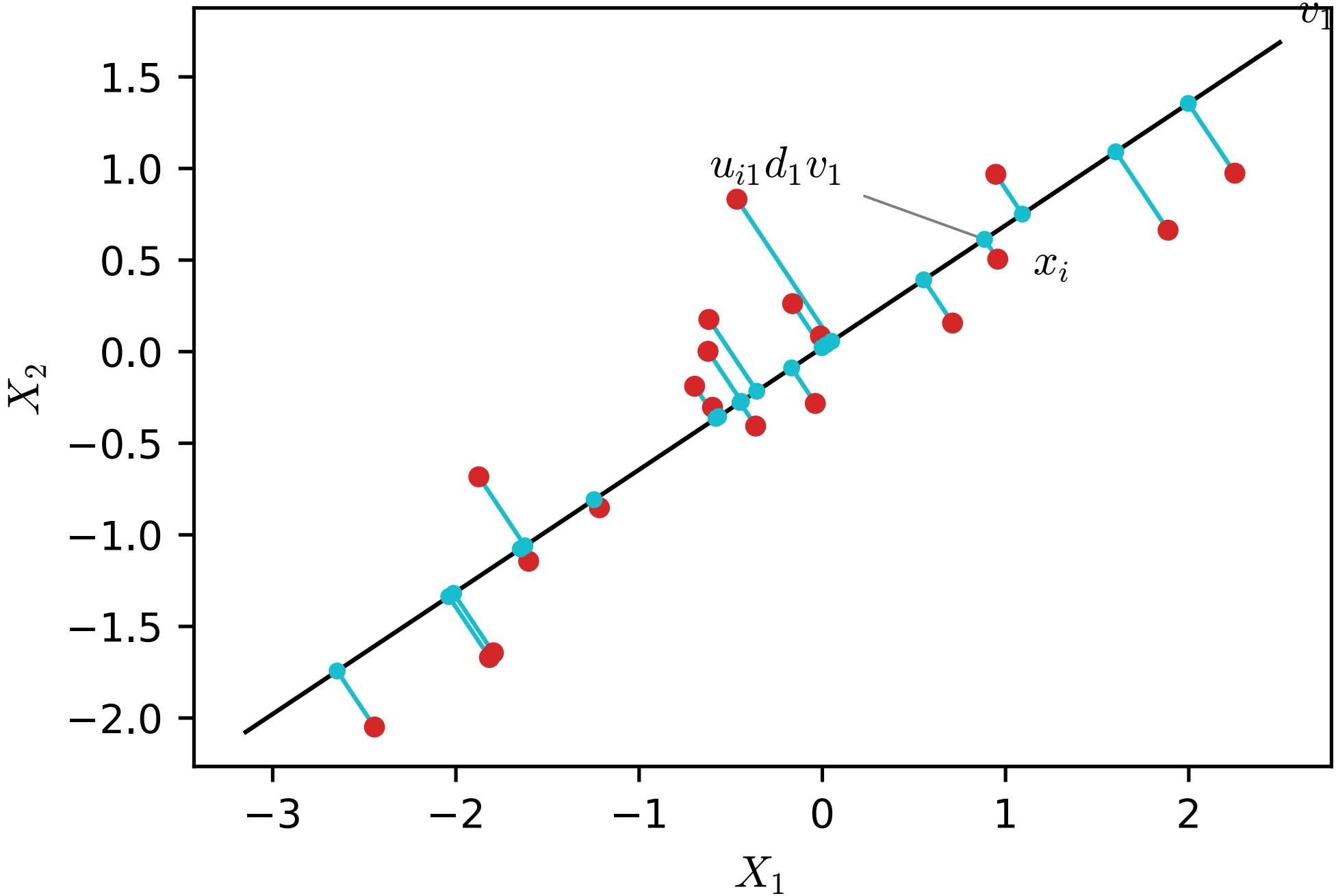

v_1
$u_{i1}d_1v_1$
x_i
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−1.5
−2.0
X_2
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
X_1