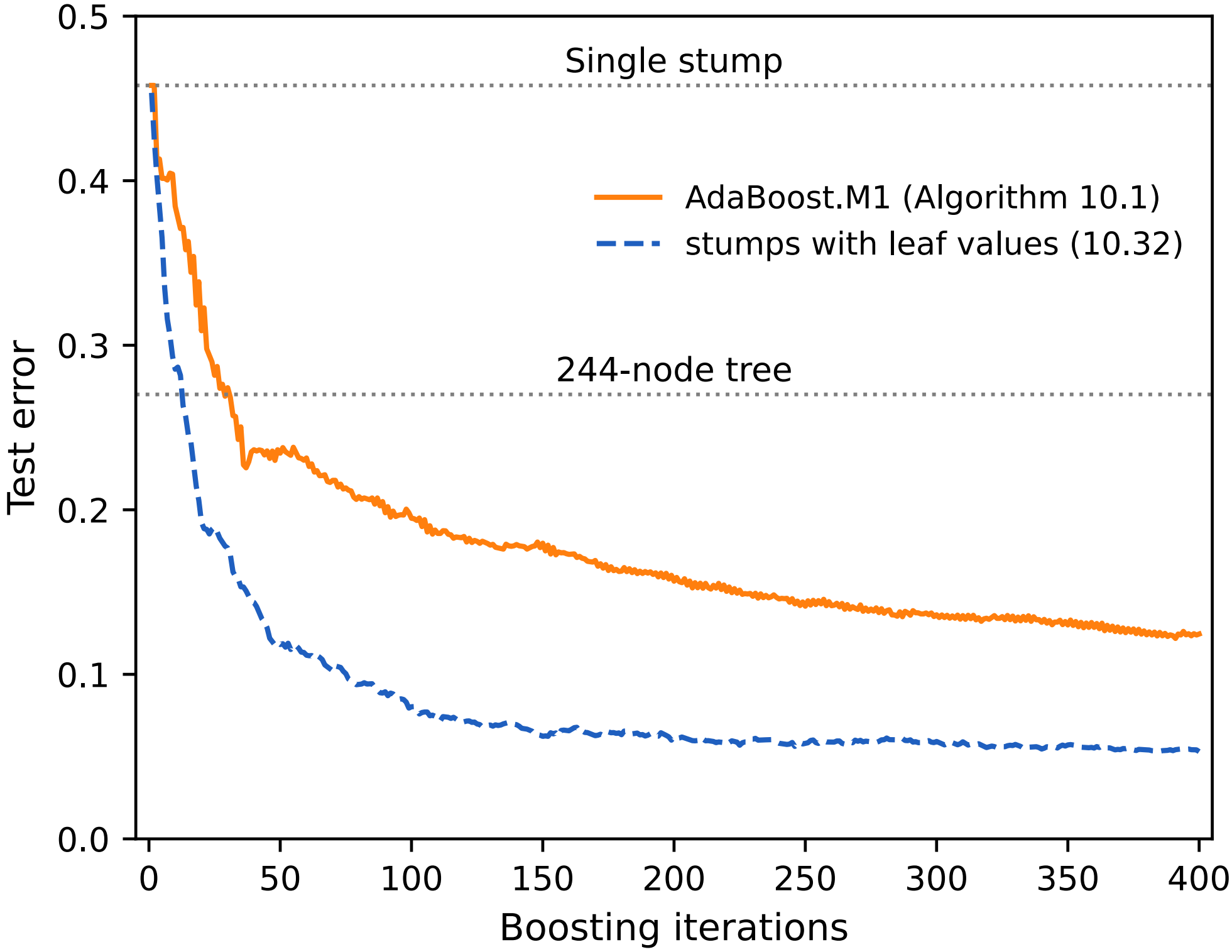

0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
Test error
Single stump
244-node tree
AdaBoost.M1 (Algorithm 10.1)
stumps with leaf values (10.32)
0
50
100
150
200
250
300
350
400
Boosting iterations