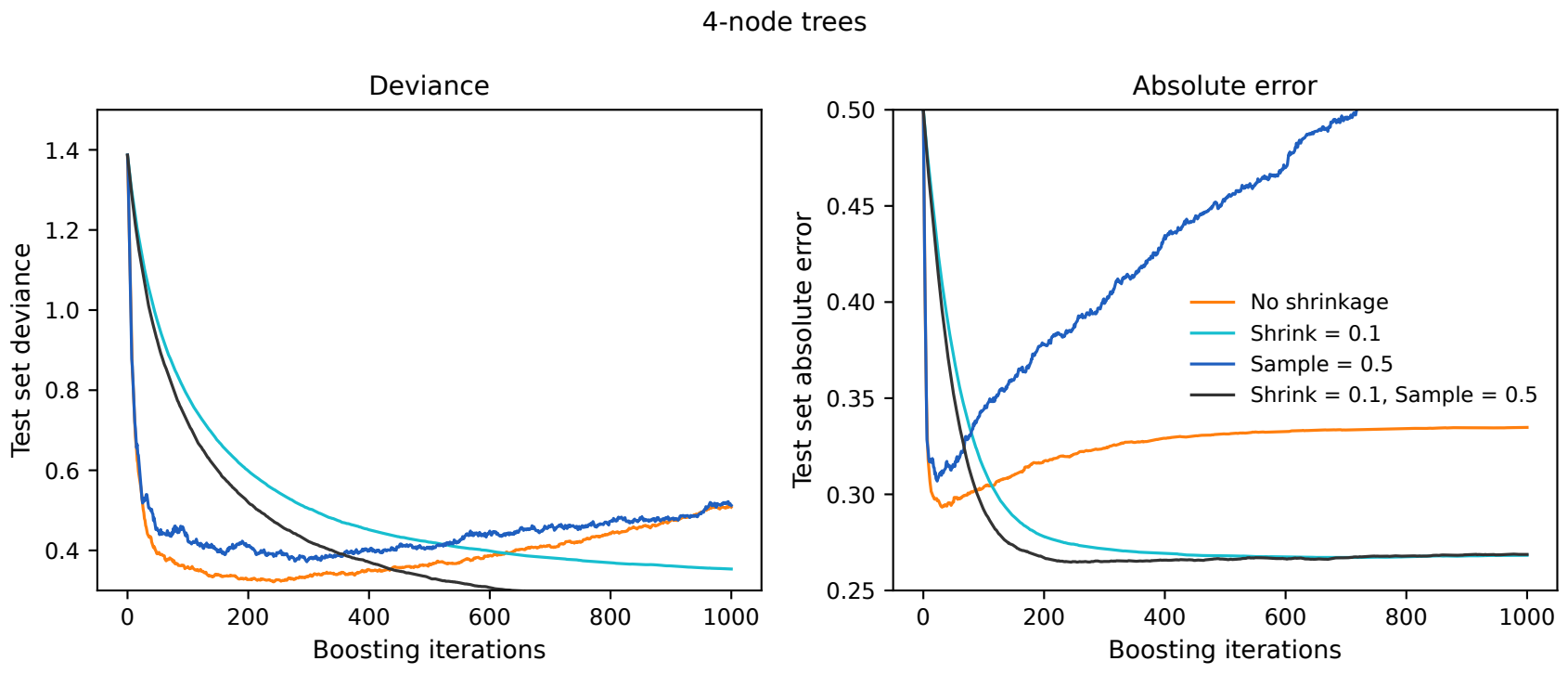

4-node trees
Deviance
Test set deviance
1.4
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0
200
400
600
800
1000
Boosting iterations
Absolute error
Test set absolute error
0.50
0.45
0.40
0.35
0.30
0.25
No shrinkage
Shrink = 0.1
Sample = 0.5
Shrink = 0.1, Sample = 0.5
0
200
400
600
800
1000
Boosting iterations