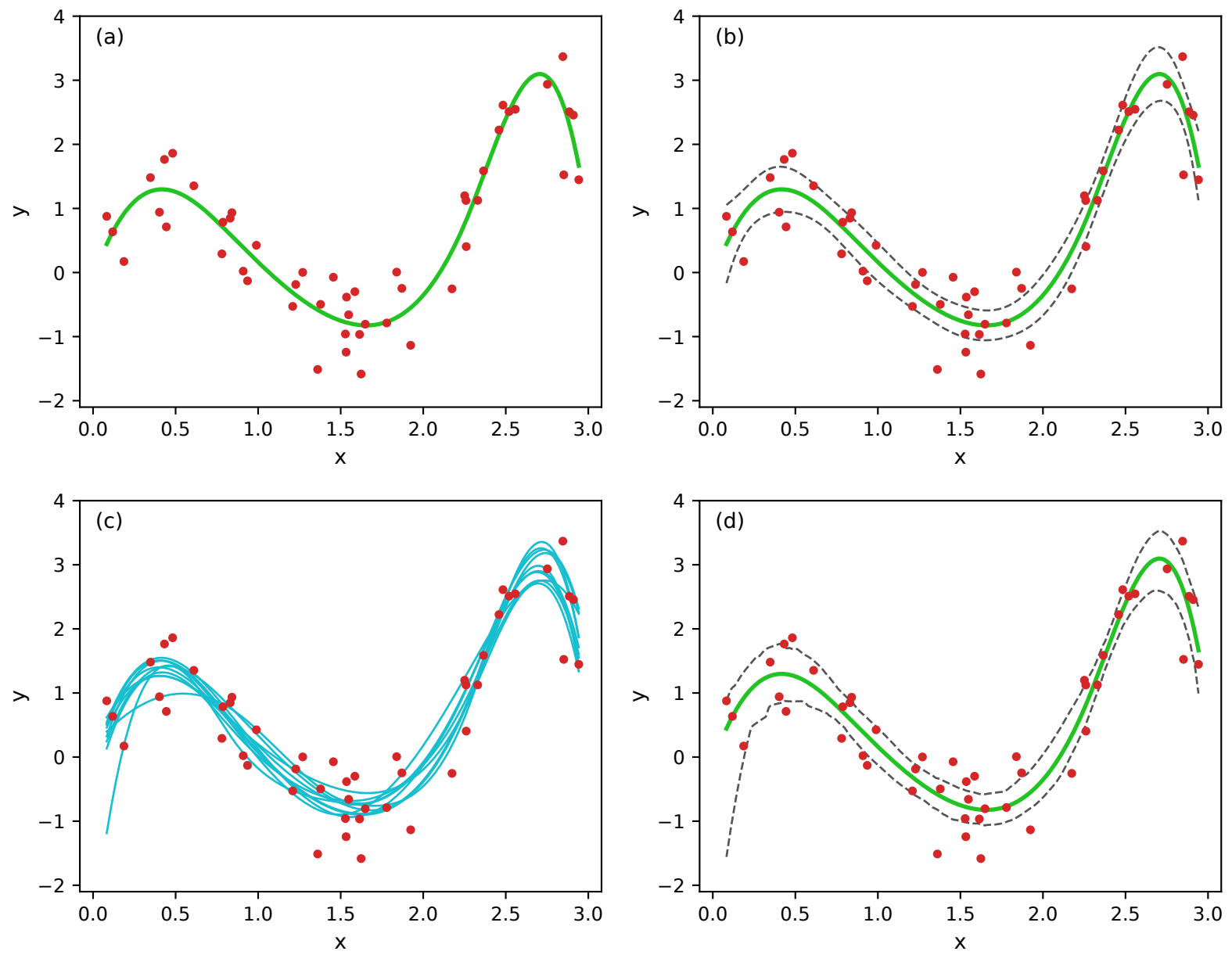

(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
x
y