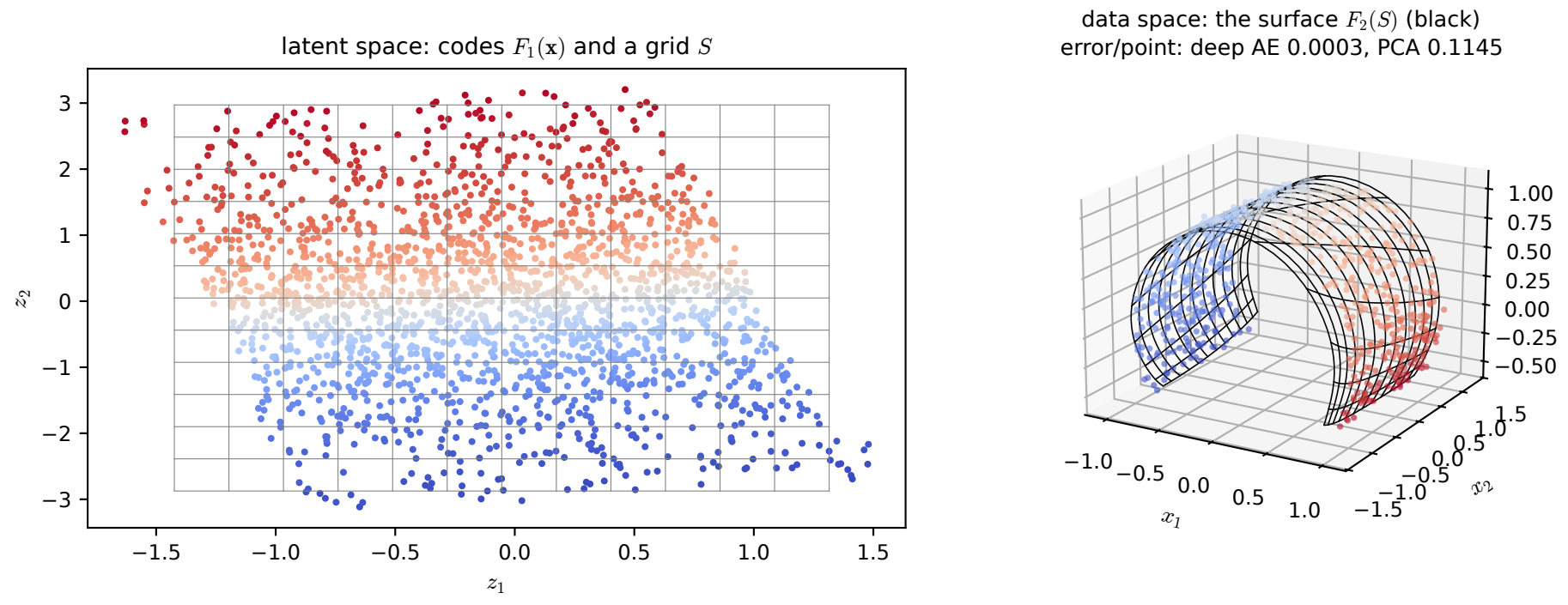

latent space: codes $F_1(\mathbf{x})$ and a grid S
z_1
z_2
data space: the surface $F_2(S)$ (black)
error/point: deep AE 0.0003, PCA 0.1145
x_1
x_2