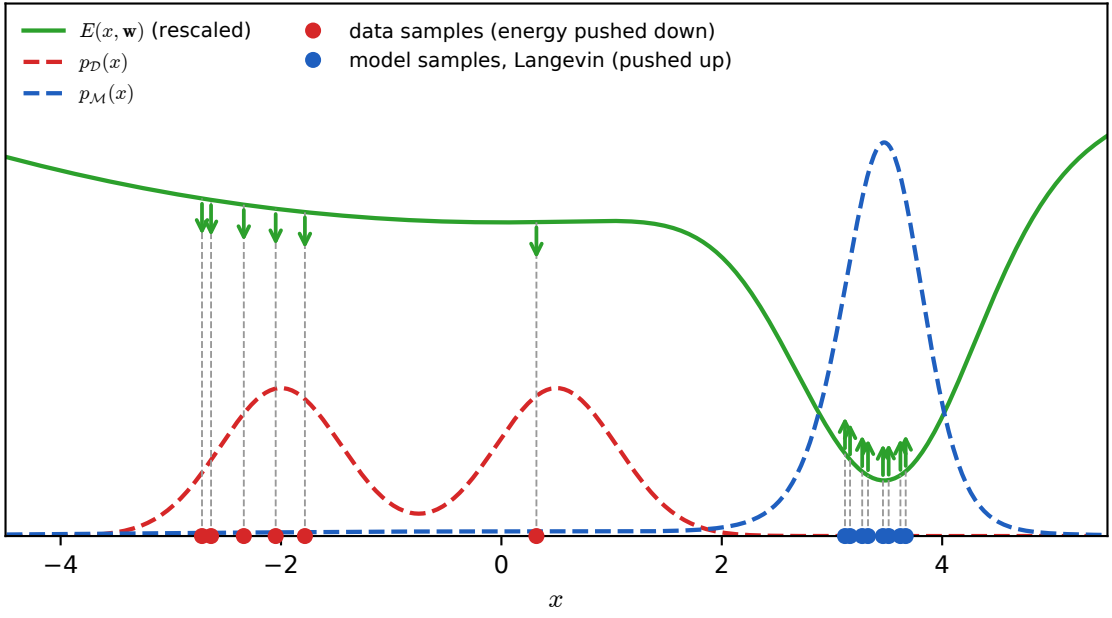

$E(x, \mathbf{w})$ (rescaled)
$p_{\mathcal{D}}(x)$
$p_{\mathcal{M}}(x)$
data samples (energy pushed down)
model samples, Langevin (pushed up)
−4
−2
0
2
4
x