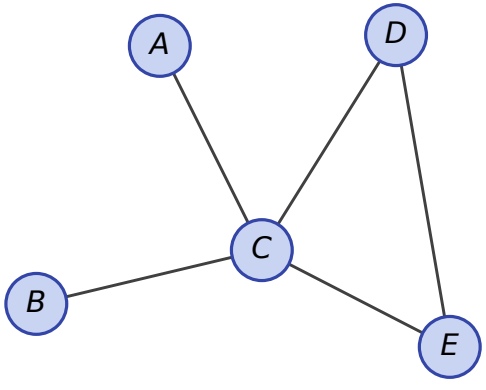
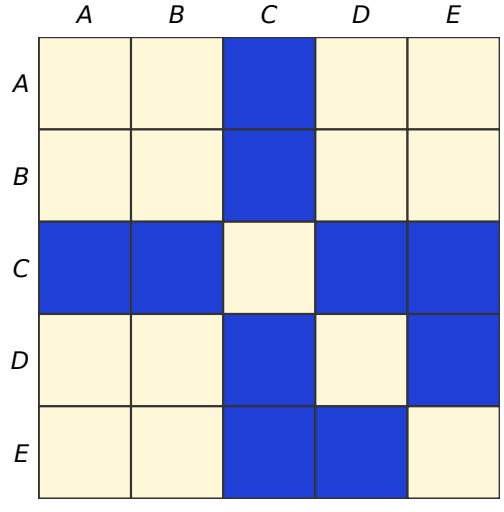
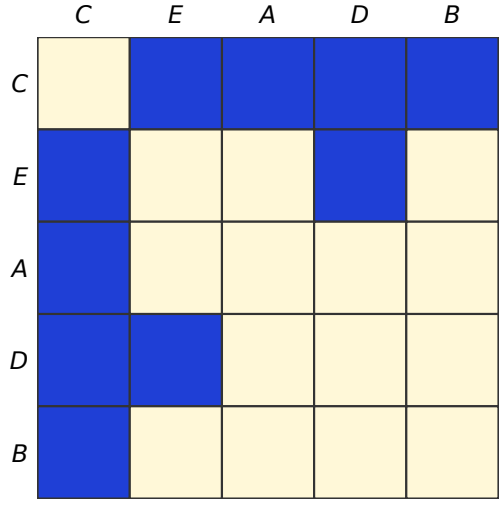


(a)



(b) $\mathbf{A}$



(c) $\mathbf{PAP}^{\mathrm{T}}$