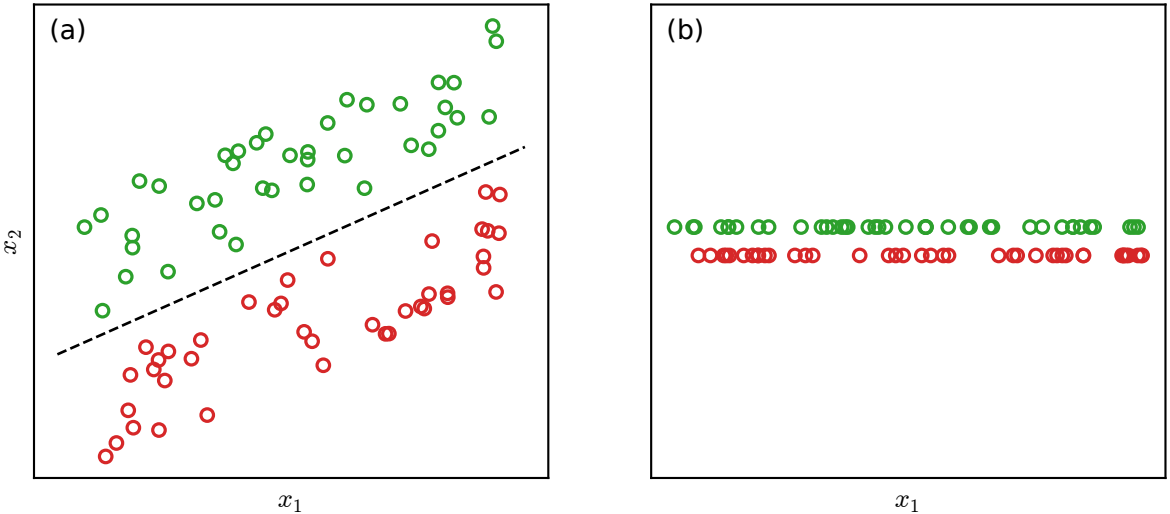

(a)
x_2
x_1
(b)
x_1