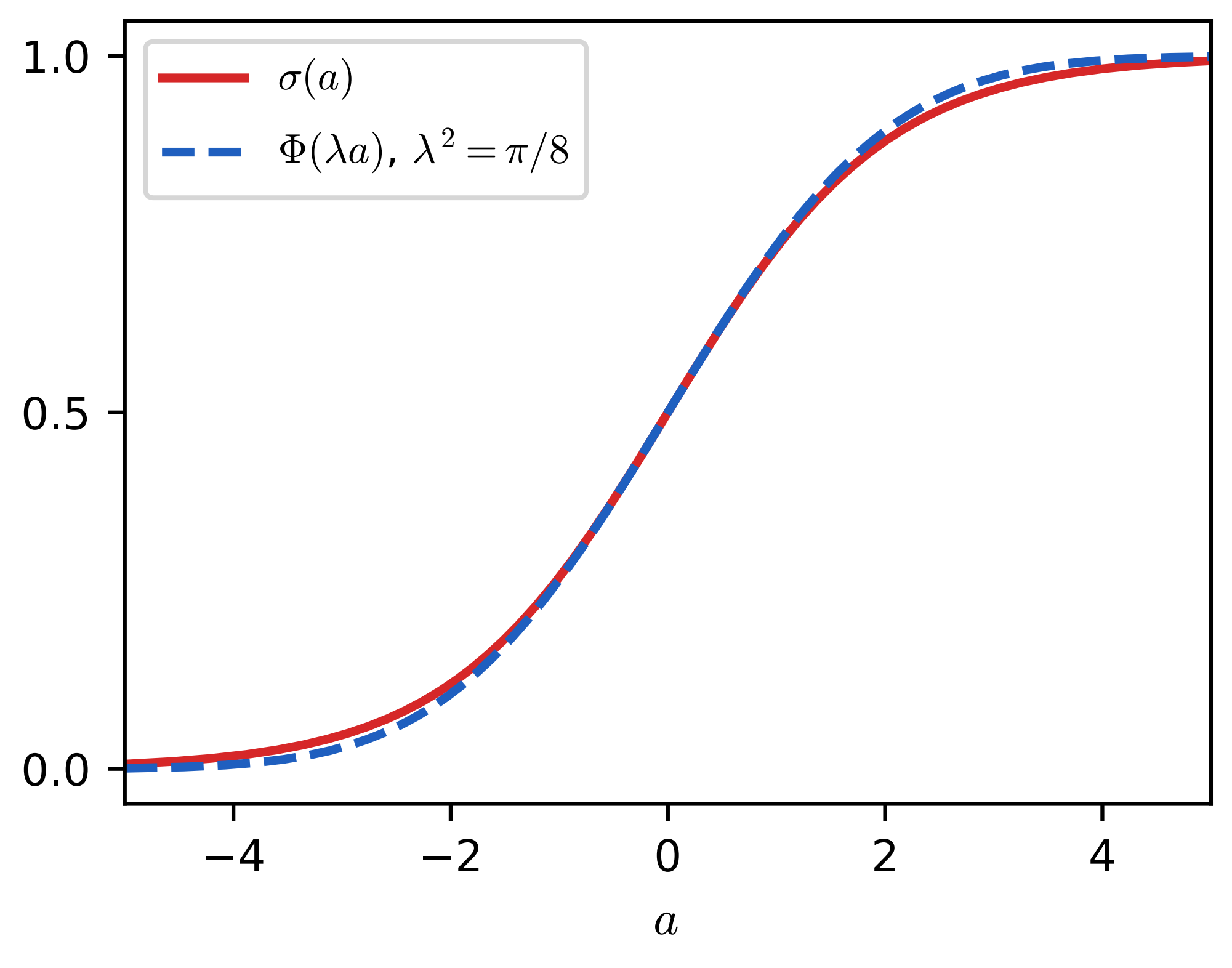

$\sigma(a)$
$\Phi(\lambda a)$, $\lambda^2 = \pi/8$
1.0
0.5
0.0
−4
−2
0
2
4
a