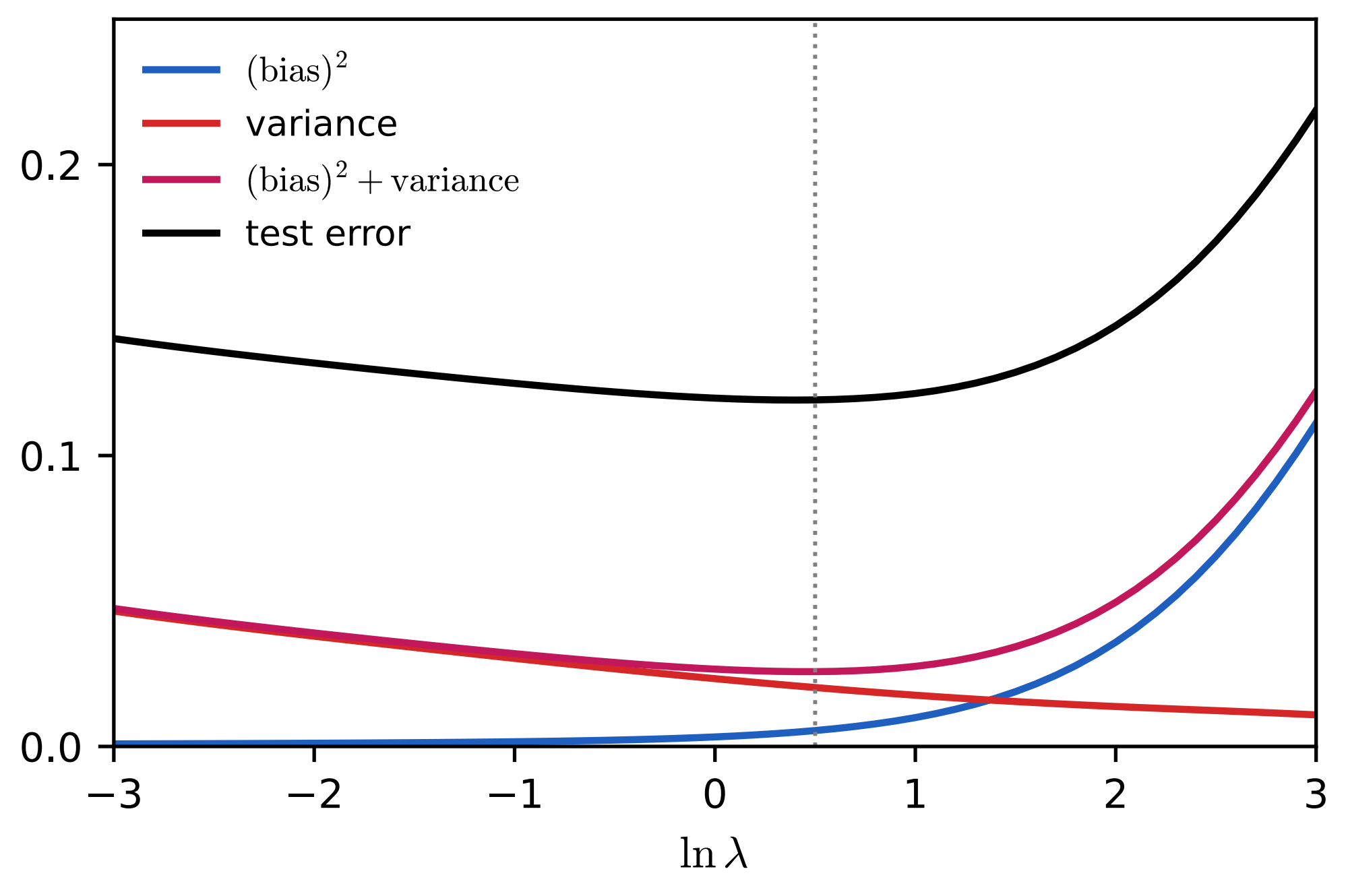

$(\text{bias})^2$
variance
$(\text{bias})^2 + \text{variance}$
test error
0.2
0.1
0.0
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
$\ln \lambda$