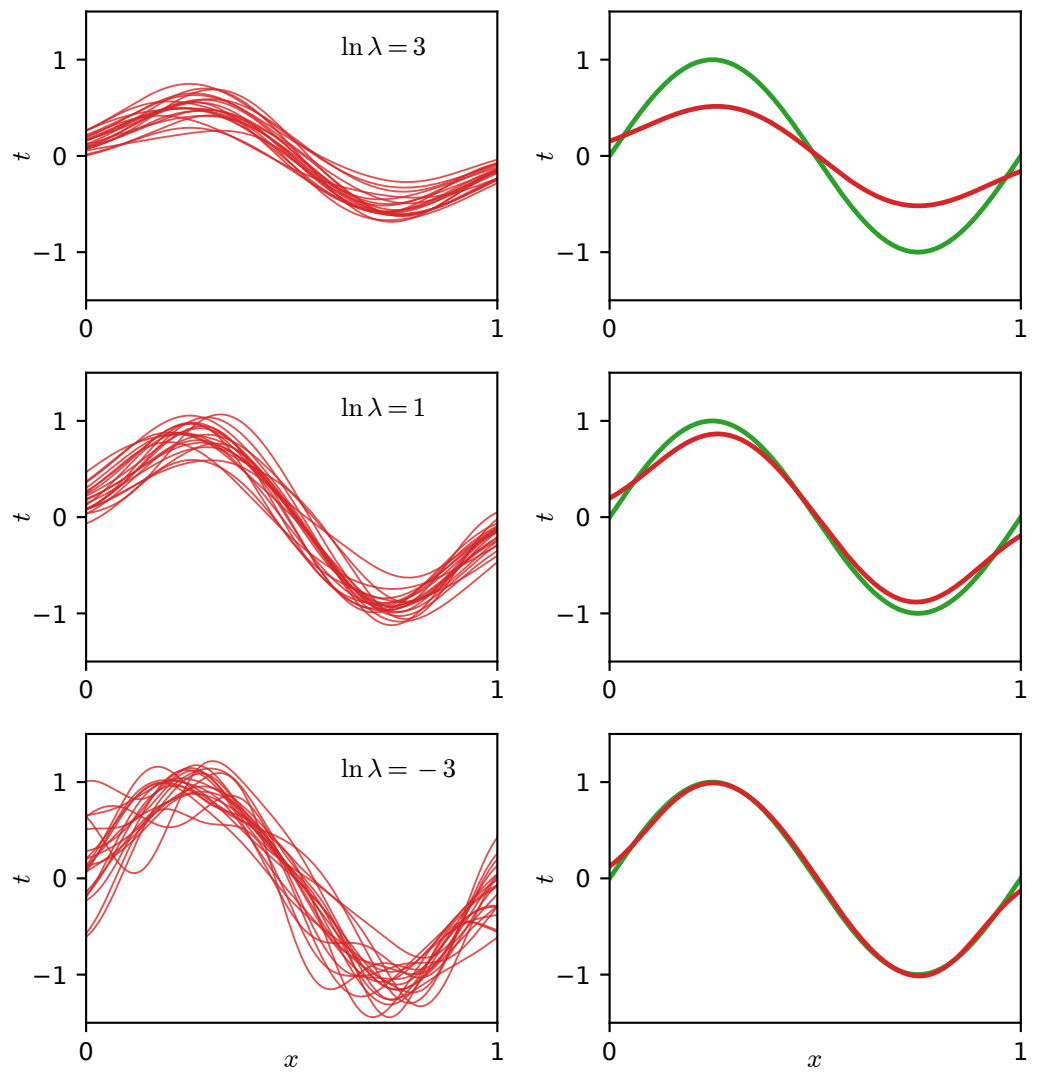

ln λ = 3
ln λ = 1
ln λ = −3
t
x
1
0
−1