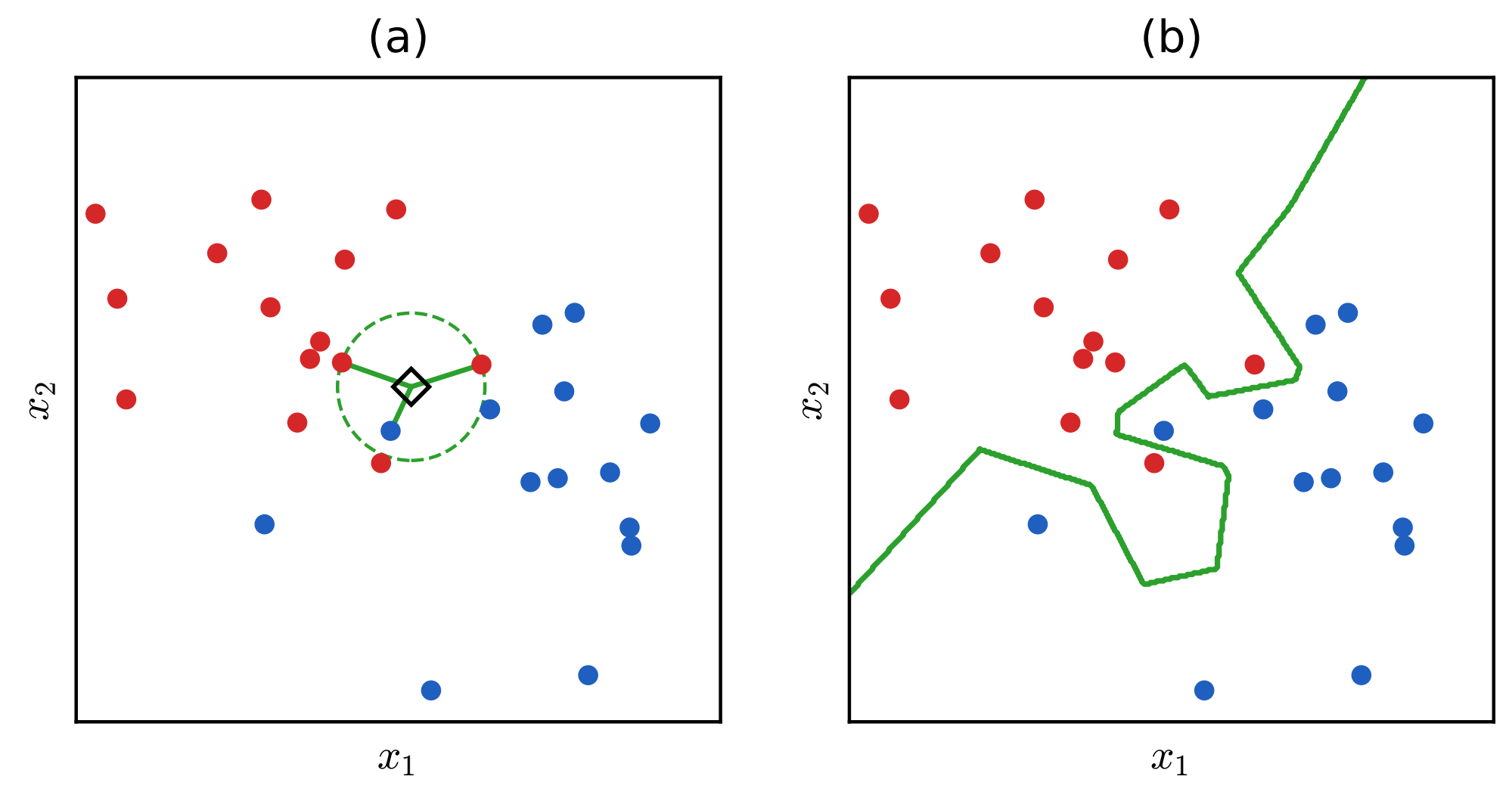

(a)
(b)
x_2
x_1
x_2
x_1