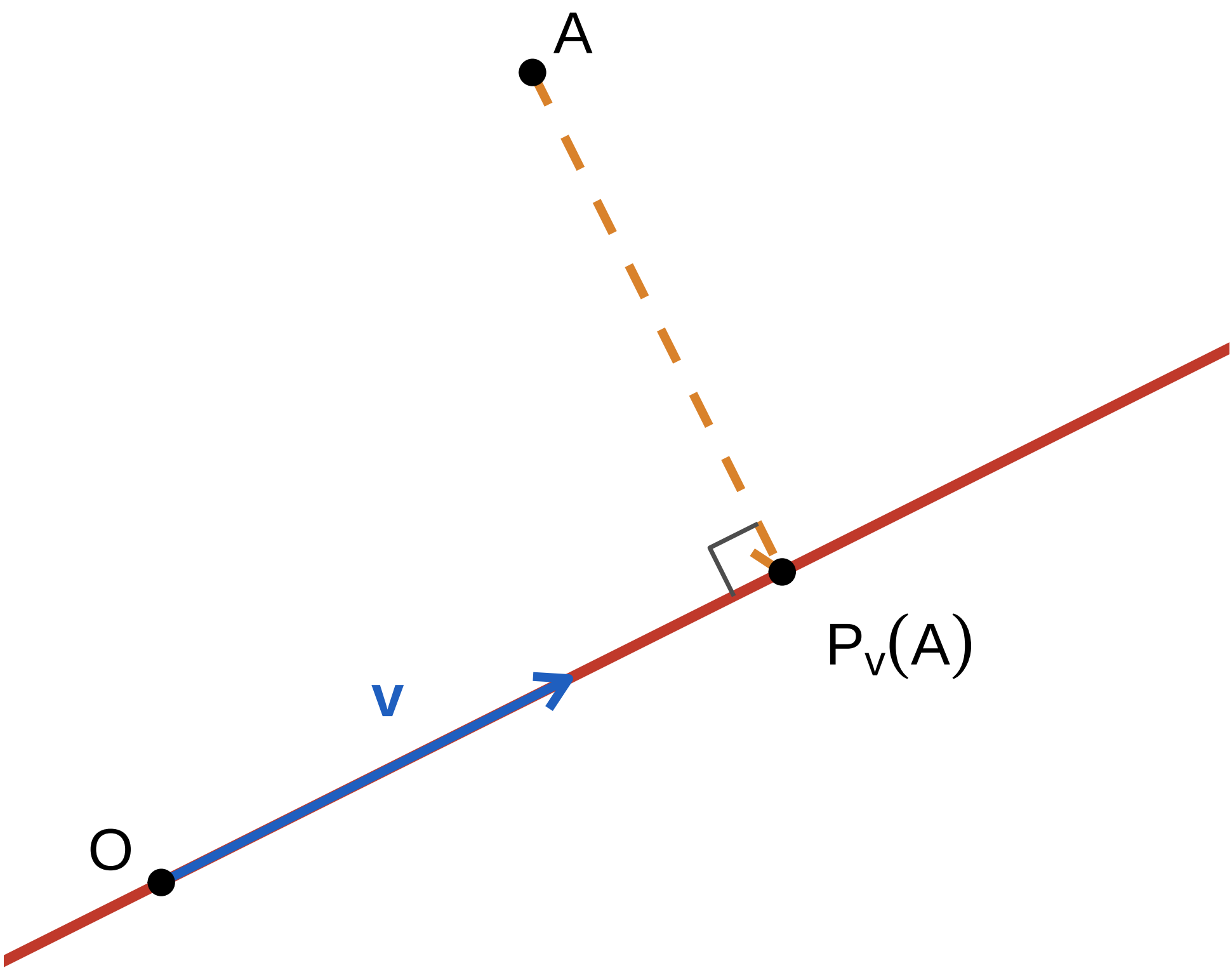

A
$P_v(A)$
v
O