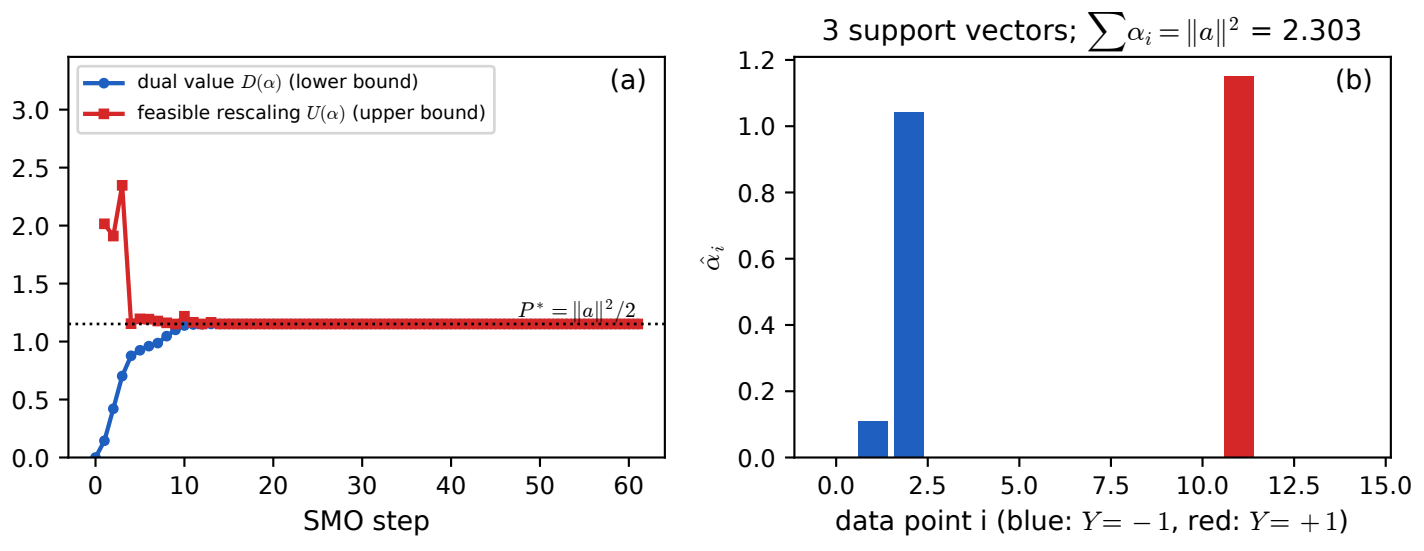

dual value $D(\alpha)$ (lower bound)
feasible rescaling $U(\alpha)$ (upper bound)
(a)
$P^* = \|a\|^2/2$
SMO step
3 support vectors; $\sum \alpha_i = \|a\|^2$ = 2.303
(b)
$\hat{\alpha}_i$
data point i (blue: $Y = -1$, red: $Y = +1$)