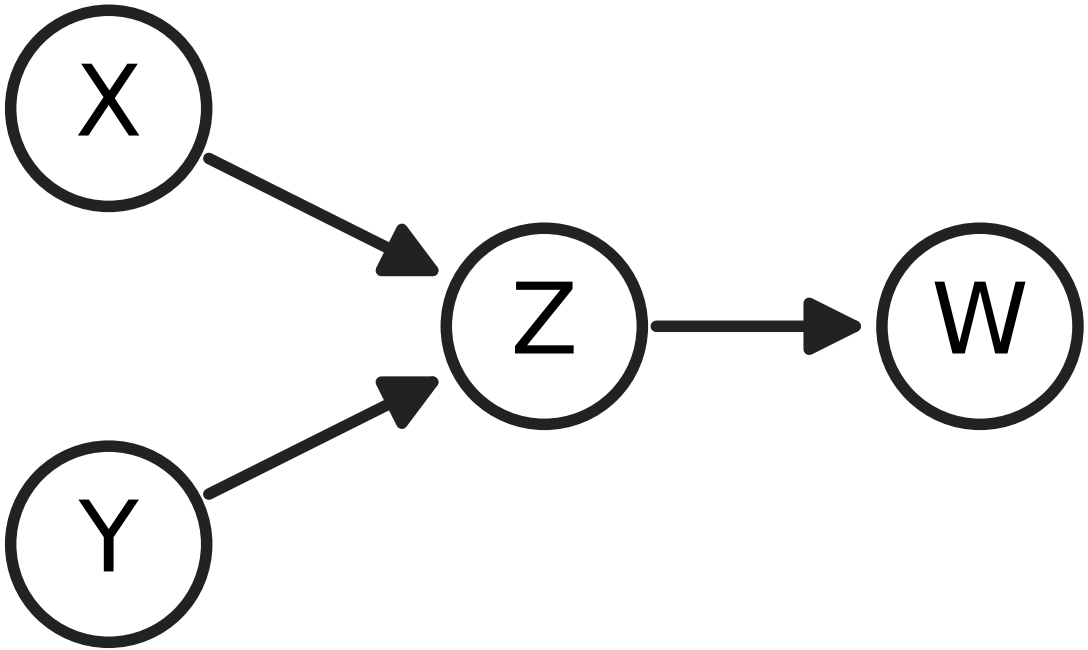


Markov condition:

$$X \perp\!\!\!\perp Y$$

$$W \perp\!\!\!\perp \{X, Y\} \mid Z$$