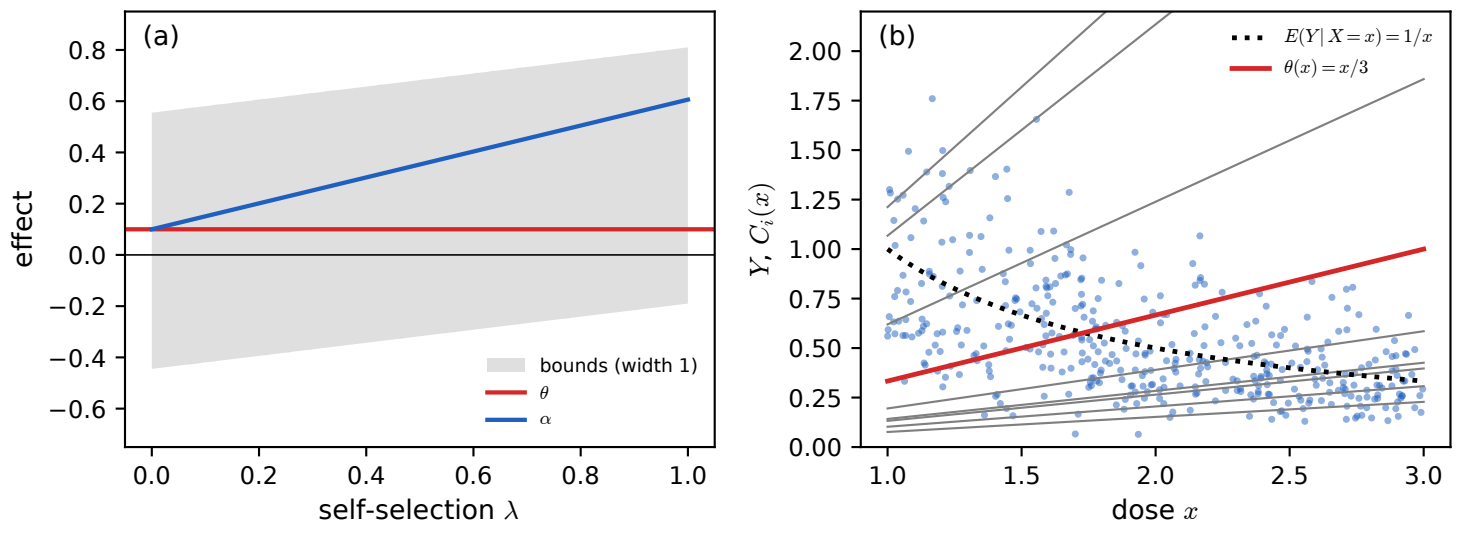

(a)
effect
self-selection λ
bounds (width 1)
θ
α
(b)
$E(Y|X=x)=1/x$
$\theta(x)=x/3$
$Y,\ C_i(x)$
dose x