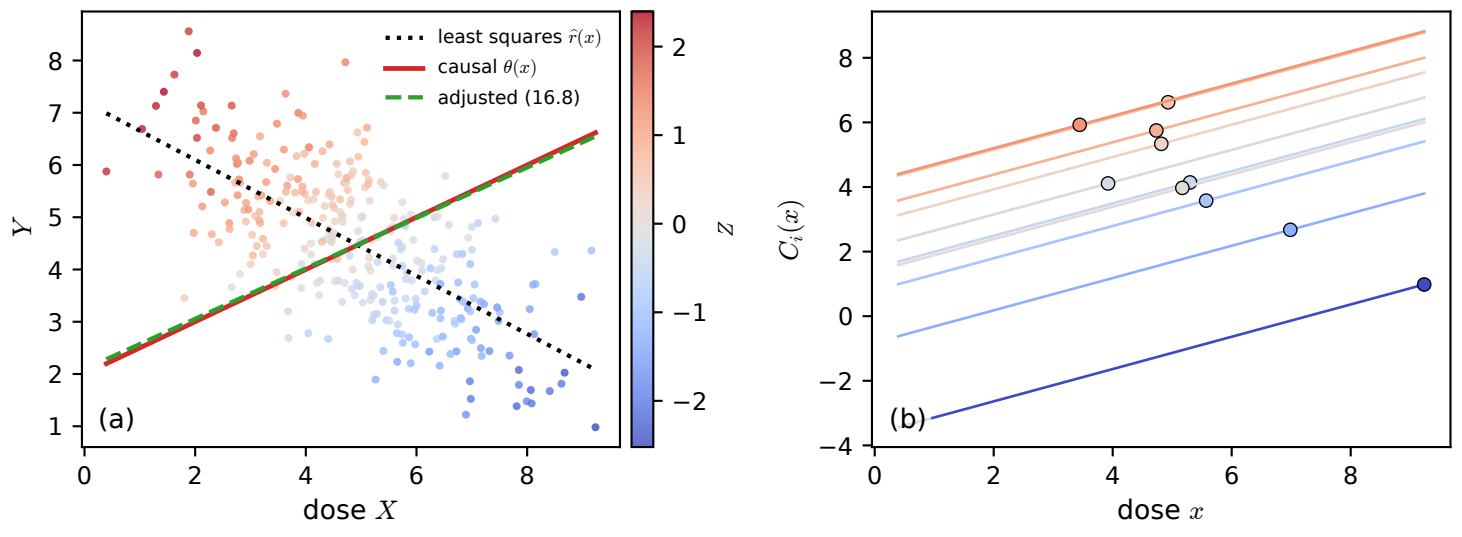

least squares $\hat{r}(x)$
causal $\theta(x)$
adjusted (16.8)
(a)
Y
dose X
Z
(b)
$C_i(x)$
dose x