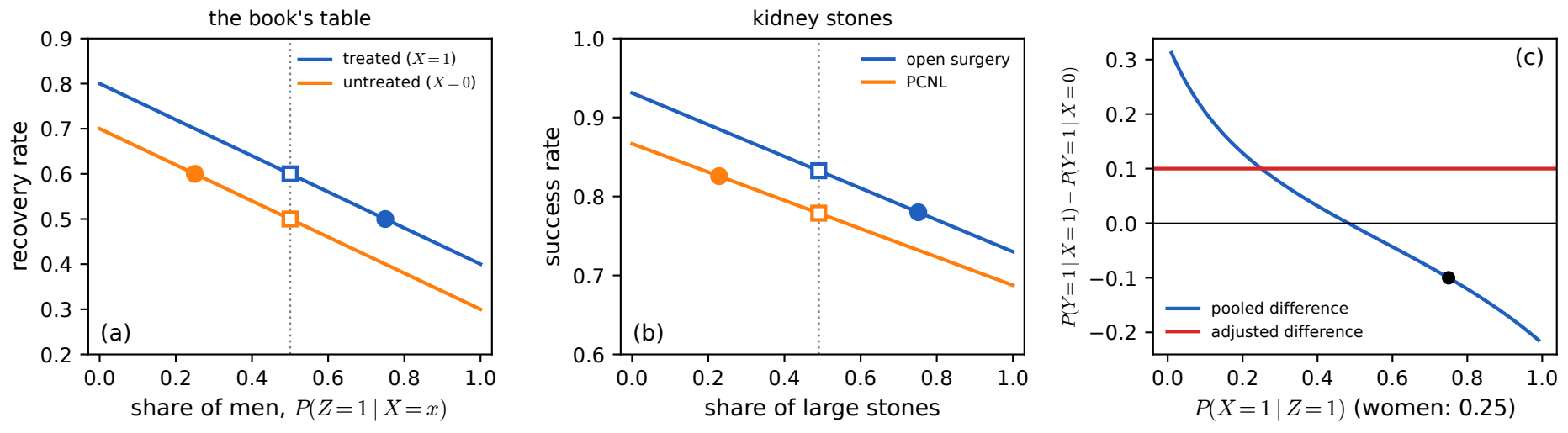

the book's table
treated ($X=1$)
untreated ($X=0$)
recovery rate
share of men, $P(Z=1 \mid X=x)$
(a)
kidney stones
open surgery
PCNL
success rate
share of large stones
(b)
(c)
pooled difference
adjusted difference
$P(Y=1 \mid X=1) - P(Y=1 \mid X=0)$
$P(X=1 \mid Z=1)$ (women: 0.25)