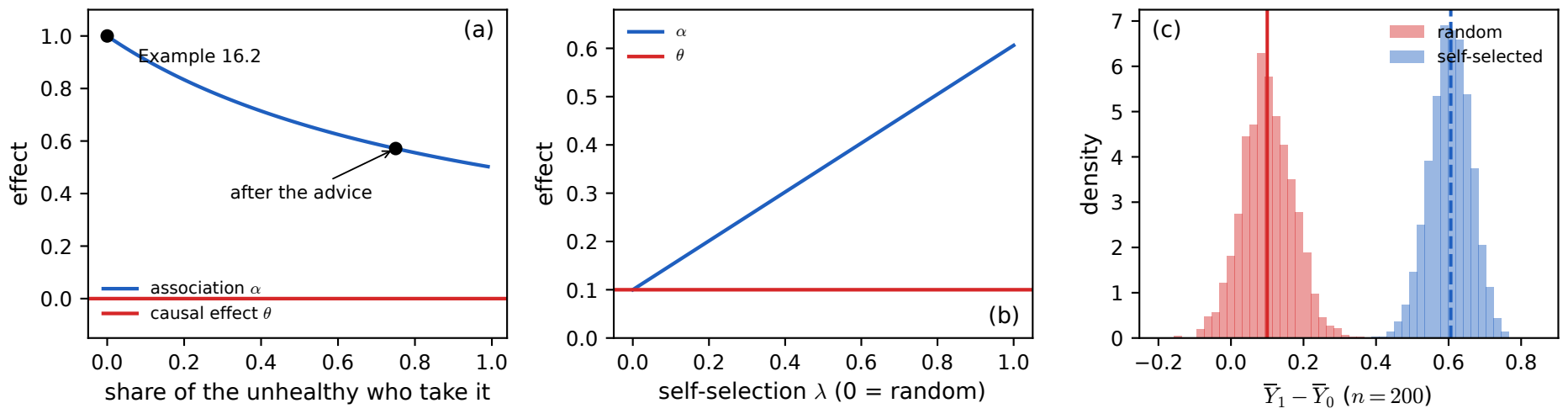

(a)
Example 16.2
after the advice
association α
causal effect θ
effect
share of the unhealthy who take it
(b)
α
θ
effect
self-selection λ (0 = random)
(c)
random
self-selected
density
$\overline{Y}_1 - \overline{Y}_0$ $(n = 200)$