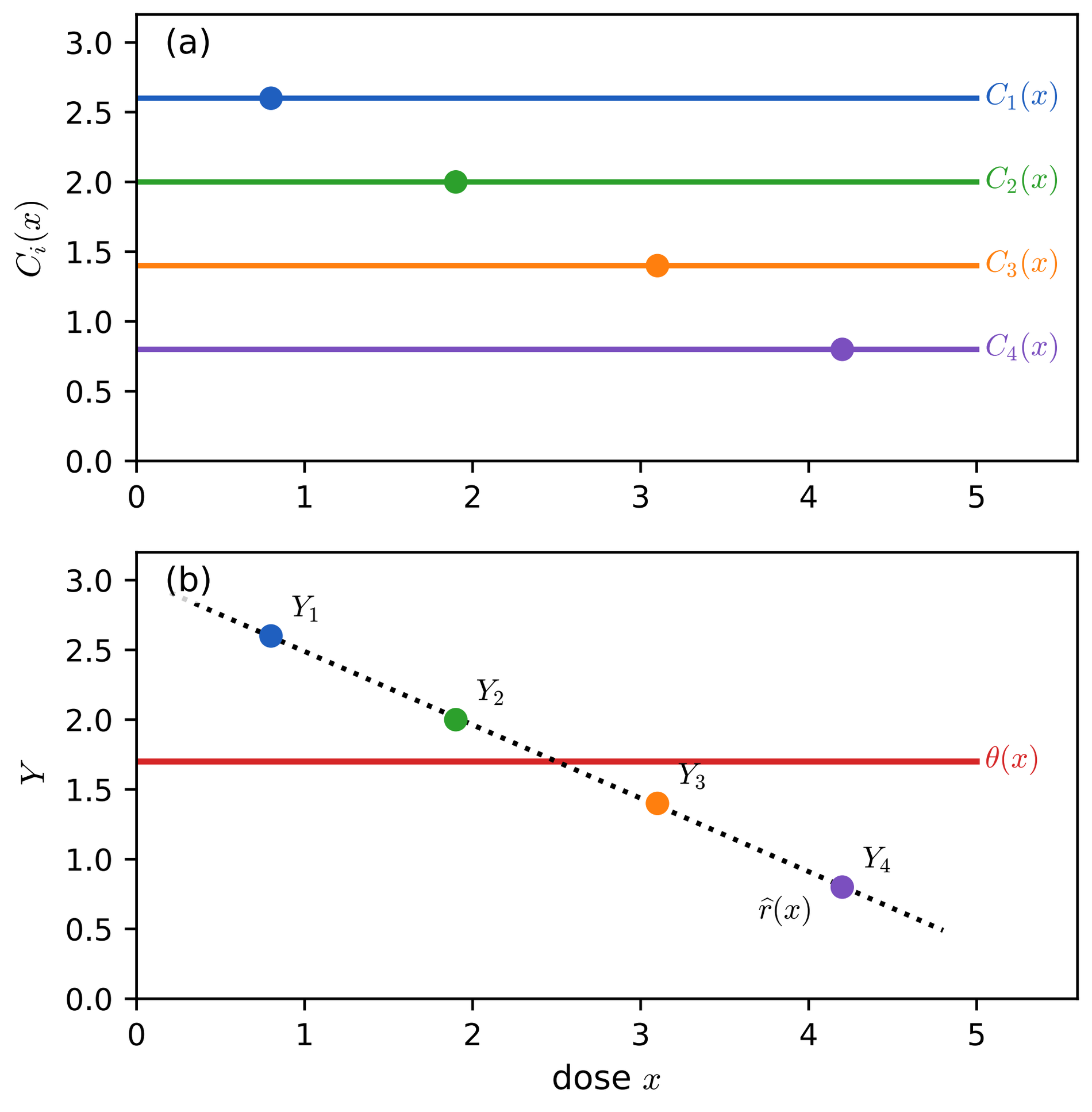

(a)
$C_i(x)$
$C_1(x)$
$C_2(x)$
$C_3(x)$
$C_4(x)$
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
0
1
2
3
4
5
(b)
$Y$
$Y_1$
$Y_2$
$Y_3$
$Y_4$
$\theta(x)$
$\widehat{r}(x)$
dose $x$